## MULTIPLY 2-DIGITS BY I-DIGIT (I)

## Each child has 2 pears.

How many pears are there in total?

$3 \times 2=6$
There are 6 pears in total.

Each class has 20 pears.
How many pears are there in total?

$3 \times 20=60 \quad$ There are 60 pears in total.

Each class has 22 pears.
How many pears are there in total?


There are 66 pears in total.

Each tray has 24 rolls.
How many rolls are there in total?

$2 \times 20=40$
$2 \times 4=8$

$$
2 \times 24=48
$$

There are 48 rolls in total.

| $T$ | $O$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 2 | 4 |
| $\times$ | 2 |
| 4 | 8 |
|  |  |

## $31 \times 3$

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| T | O |
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| 3 | 1 |
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## $32 \times 3$

| T | 0 |
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| T | O |
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| 3 |  |
|  | 2 |
| $\times \quad 3$ |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Write a short multiplication to match the counters.


Complete the short multiplication.


## Short multiplication

Step 1: Multiply the ones by the number at the bottom.
Step 2: Write in the answer under the ones place.
Step 3: Multiply the tens by the number at the bottom. Step 4: Write in the answer under the tens place.


$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \times 3=6 \\
& 30 \times 3=90 \\
& 90+6=96
\end{aligned}
$$

