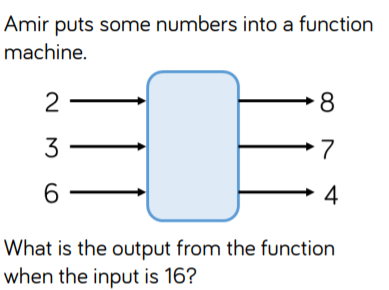
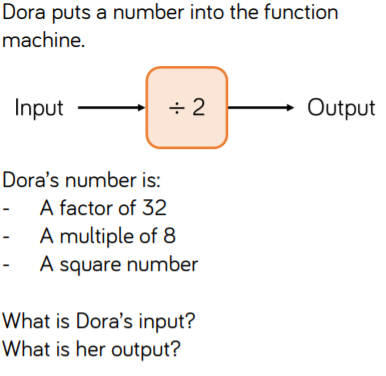
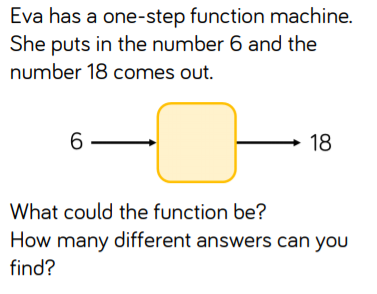
Problem Solving

Algebra